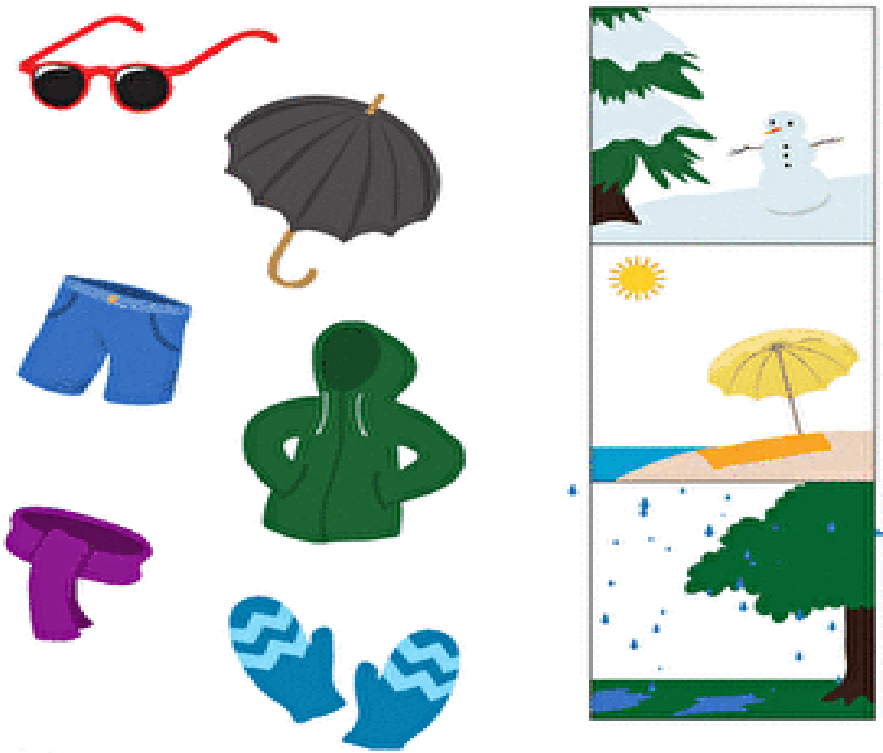


Dopasuj odzież do pogody.



Dopasuj.



Dopasuj.

